# Tze-Yang Tung

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### Education

PhD in Electrical and Electronic EngineeringSep. 2019 — Oct. 2022Imperial College London, UKResearch: Machine learning for video compression and communication systems. Multi-agent reinforcement learning.<br/>Thesis: Semantic and Effective Communications.Multi-agent reinforcement learning.MSc. in Electrical and Computer Engineering<br/>University of Southern California, USA<br/>Thesis: Synchronization Error Robust Transceivers for Molecular Communications.Aug. 2017 — May. 2019BEng. in Electrical and Electronic Engineering - First Class HonoursOct. 2014 — Jun. 2017

**Imperial College London, UK Thesis:** Uncoded Image Transmission Over Wireless Channels Exploiting Frequency Domain Sparsity. **Award:** IEEE Dissertation Prize in Telecommunications.

## Awards and Honours

- Graduated First Class Honours from Imperial College London.
- Awarded IEEE Thesis Prize in Telecommunications for undergraduate thesis work at Imperial College London.
- Bronze Champion (3rd prize) in *ITU AI/ML in 5G Challenge* for "Beam-Selection in Millimeter-Wave MIMO Systems".

## Technical Skills

- Programming: Python, C++, Rust, TensorFlow, Pytorch, MATLAB, LabView.
- Hardware: USRP software defined radio, GNU Radio.

## Work/Research Experience

#### Member of Technical Staff Nokia Bell Labs - Radio Systems Research

- Leading an initiative for distributed training of deep learning-driven joint source-channel coding for semantic communications, allowing heterogeneous models and data to inter-operate.
- Designed and implemented a semantic communication-based solution for improving the quality-of-service of an internal augmented reality (AR) tool, reducing the latency and accuracy of the application by 75.8%.
- Designed a reinforcement learning framework for optimizing Polar code designs, reducing the error rate of Polar codes for 5G systems by 0.5 dB.
- Mentored an intern on a project researching semantic policy optimization of MIMO systems in multi-agent settings using reinforcement learning, leading to a successful patent application.

### Co-founder of WAIveform

- $\bullet \ {\rm Startup\ company\ focusing\ on\ wireless\ video\ delivery\ (https://waiveform.github.io/waiveform-tech/).}$
- Reduces latency by up to 100x compared to current industry standard.
- Raised £250,000 from the European Research Council.

#### Research Assistant — Advisor: Prof. Deniz Gündüz Information Processing and Communications Lab, Imperial College London

- Wireless video compression and transmission (JSCC):
  - Using deep learning to simultaneously optimize video compression and transmission, achieving graceful adjustment of video quality with respect to network quality.

Jan. 2023 — present

Sep. 2019 — Jan. 2023

Sep. 2019 — Jan. 2023

- Hardware implementation on USRP and GNU Radio (C++, Python) confirming superiority over industry standard methods (H.26x + standard wireless protocols).
- Multi-agent collaborative reinforcement learning with communications:
  - A novel framework that generalizes real world applications where intelligent machines must communicate to achieve coordination (e.g., drone swarm control, autonomous vehicle planning, factory automation).
  - *Emergent languages*: The framework jointly solves the Markov decision process as well as the communication protocol required to accomplish the task successfully using reinforcement learning. The agents learn a language that allows them to coordinate effectively.
  - The framework achieves better performance than those where the task is solved independently of the communication protocol.

#### Research Assistant — Advisor: Prof. Urbashi Mitra Communication Science Institute, University of Southern California

- En-vivo molecular communications:
  - Designed a causal communication scheme for en-vivo molecular communications, enabling future medical applications.
  - A novel framework for optimizing signal design in diffusive environments.
  - Improved asynchronous detection performance over state-of-the-art by a factor of 2.

#### Research Assistant — Advisor: Prof. Deniz Gündüz Information Processing and Communications Lab, Imperial College London

Jun. 2016 — Feb. 2017

Aug. 2017 — May. 2019

- Joint source-channel coding:
  - Designed a joint source-channel coding scheme for wireless image transmission to achieve graceful degradation of image quality with channel quality.
  - Exploited sparsity in the frequency domain by using compressed sensing and approximate message passing to reduce bandwidth usage.
  - Improved performance over state-of-the-art by 20% and verified through hardware implementation.

### **Publications and Patents**

#### Journals:

- 1. E. Erdemir, T. Tung, P. Dragotti, and D. Gündüz, "Generative joint source-channel coding for semantic image transmission", *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC)*, Jun., 2023.
- T. Tung, D. Kurka, M. Jankowski, and D. Gündüz, "DeepJSCC-Q: Constellation Constrained Deep Joint Source-Channel Coding", *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory (JSAIT)*, Oct., 2022.
- 3. T. Tung and D. Gündüz, "DeepWiVe: Deep-Learning-Aided Wireless Video Transmission", IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC), Machine Learning in Communications and Networks, Jul, 2022.
- 4. T. Tung, S. Kobus, J. Roig Pujol, and D. Gündüz, "Effective Communications: A joint learning and communication framework for multi-agent reinforcement learning over noisy channels", *IEEE Journal on Selected* Areas in Communications (JSAC), Special Issue on Machine Learning in Communications and Networks, 2021.
- 5. M. Boloursaz Mashhadi, M. Jankowski, T. Tung, S. Kobus, and D. Gündüz, "Federated mmWave Beam Selection Utilizing LIDAR Data", *IEEE Wireless Communications Letters*, 2021.
- 6. T. Tung, and U. Mitra, "Synchronization Error Robust Transceivers for Molecular Communication", *IEEE Transactions on Molecular, Biological, and Multi-Scale Communications*, Dec., 2019.
- 7. T. Tung, and D. Gündüz, "SparseCast: Hybrid Digital-Analog Wireless Image Transmission Exploiting Frequency Domain Sparsity", *IEEE Communications Letters*, Vol. 22 No. 12, 2018.

#### **Conferences:**

- 1. S. Kobus, T. Tung, and D. Gündüz, "Goal-oriented Compression with a Constrained Decoder", *IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT)*, Jun. 2023.
- C. Karamanli, T. Tung, and D. Gündüz, "Model-Driven Deep Joint Source-Channel Coding over Time-Varying Channels", 26th International ITG Workshop on Smart Antennas and 13th Conference on Systems, Communications, and Coding (WSA & SCC), Feb. 2023.

- 3. T. Tung, D. Gündüz, "Deep Joint Source-Channel and Encryption Coding: Secure Semantic Communications", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, May, 2023.
- 4. T. Tung, D. Kurka, M. Jankowski, and D. Gündüz, "DeepJSCC-Q: Channel Input Constrained Deep Joint Source-Channel Coding", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, May, 2022.
- 5. T. Tung, S. Kobus, and D. Gündüz, "Context-Aware Effective Communications", 55th Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, Nov. 2021.
- 6. T. Tung, and U. Mitra, "Robust Molecular Communications: DFE-SPRTs and Synchronization", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, May, 2019.
- 7. T. Tung, and U. Mitra, "Increasing Robustness to Synchronisation Errors in Molecular Communications", International Symposium on Turbo Codes & Iterative Information Processing, Dec., 2018.

#### Patents:

- 1. T. Tung, D. Kurka, D. Gündüz, "Encoder, decoder and communication system and method for conveying sequences of correlated data items from an information source across a communication channel using joint source and channel coding, and method of training an encoder neural network and decoder neural network for use in a communication system" U.K. Patent, Sep. 2022.
- 2. J. Du, S. Khosravirad, T. Tung, "METHODS OF AUGMENTATION AND TRANSFER OF ERRONEOUS PACKET OVER EFFECTIVE RADIO LINK", U.S. Patent, Nov. 2023.
- 3. P. Srinath, B. Liu, T. Tung, A. Valcarce, "METHOD AND SIGNALING FOR ENCODING THE DOWNLINK CONTROL INFORMATION (DCI) MESSAGE IN 6G RADIO ACCESS NETWORKS", U.S. Patent, Sep. 2023.